

# Westleton Common Management Plan for 2023 to 2033.

## Species lists from 2013 to 2023 Management Plan

### Birds on and over the Common 2004-8.

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			✓		✓
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		✓	✓		
Bewick's Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	✓				✓
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>			✓		
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	✓				
Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>			✓		
Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>			✓		
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			✓		
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>		✓		✓	
Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>			✓		
Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>				✓	
Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			✓		
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		✓			
Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓		
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>				✓	✓
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadius hiaticula</i>			✓		
Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>			✓		
Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>			✓		
Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	✓	✓			
Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>		✓	✓		
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		✓			
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>			✓		
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	✓			✓	
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>			✓	✓	
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>			✓	✓	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>			✓	✓	
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	✓	✓	✓		

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓			
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	✓				
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			✓	✓	✓
Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>			✓		
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	✓	✓			
Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulous</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		✓			✓
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	✓	✓			
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>					✓
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				✓	
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Marsh Tit	<i>Parus palustris</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	✓	✓	✓		
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>				✓	
Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>			✓	✓	
Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>					✓
Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>			✓		

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>					✓
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citronella</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Richard Drew and Doug Ireland

In 2009, a Buzzard, (*Buteo buteo*) was seen over the Common (Hazel Leggett)

## Butterflies and Dragonflies 2004-2009

### Butterflies

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Skipper			✓				
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>			✓			
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	✓	✓			✓	
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>	✓			✓		
Purple Haistreak	<i>Quercusia quercus</i>		✓			✓	✓
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Silver-studded Blue	<i>Plebejus argus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>					✓	
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
White Admiral	<i>Ladoga camilla</i>				✓		
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Peacock	<i>Inachis io</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Wall	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	✓			✓	✓	
Grayling	<i>Hipparchia semele</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Gatekeeper	<i>Maniola tithonus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Hazel Leggett, David Rous, Doug Ireland, Richard Drew

## Dragonflies

Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum canvellatum</i>			✓
Four-spotted Chaser	<i>Libellula quadrimaculata</i>	✓		✓
Emperor Dragonfly	<i>Anax imperator</i>	✓	✓	
Azure Damselfly	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>	✓		
Common Darter	<i>Sympetrum striolatum</i>	✓		✓
Southern Hawker	<i>Aesha cyenea</i>			✓

(Records were only noted in certain years, though dragonflies were seen at other times)

## Moths recorded in 2007

Code	Scientific	Vernacular
15	<i>Hepialus sylvina</i>	Orange Swift
228	<i>Monopis weaverella</i>	
436	<i>Pseudoswammerdamia combinella</i>	
544	<i>Coleophora albicosta</i>	
641	<i>Batia lambdella</i>	
658	<i>Carcina quercana</i>	
774	<i>Teleiodes luculella</i>	
776	<i>Teleiopsis diffinis</i>	
796	<i>Aroga velocella</i>	
797	<i>Neofaculta ericetella</i>	
873	<i>Blastobasis lignea</i>	
874	<i>Blastobasis decolorella</i>	
965	<i>Cochylis hybridella</i>	
1076	<i>Celypha lacunana</i>	
1082	<i>Hedya pruniana</i>	Plum Tortrix
1093	<i>Apotomis betuletana</i>	
1120	<i>Ancylis mitterbacheriana</i>	
1134	<i>Epinotia ramella</i>	
1169	<i>Gypsonoma dealbana</i>	
1205	<i>Spilota ocellana</i>	Bud Moth
1255	<i>Cydia succedana</i>	
1260	<i>Cydia splendana</i>	
1301	<i>Crambus lathoniellus</i>	
1304	<i>Agriphila straminella</i>	
1305	<i>Agriphila tristella</i>	
1306	<i>Agriphila inquinatella</i>	
1307	<i>Agriphila latistria</i>	
1313	<i>Catoptria pinella</i>	
1323	<i>Pediasia contaminella</i>	
1325	<i>Platytes alpinella</i>	
1334	<i>Scoparia ambigua</i>	
1340	<i>Eudonia truncicolella</i>	
1356	<i>Evergestis forficalis</i>	Garden Pebble
1424	<i>Endotricha flammealis</i>	
1433	<i>Cryptoblabes bistriga</i>	
1470	<i>Euzophera pinguis</i>	
1485	<i>Phycitodes maritima</i>	
1645	<i>Falcaria lacertinaria</i>	Scalloped Hook-tip

## Moths recorded in 2007

Code	Scientific	Vernacular
1651	<i>Cilix glaucata</i>	Chinese Character
1652	<i>Thyatira batis</i>	Peach Blossom
1677	<i>Cyclophora albipunctata</i>	Birch Mocha
1680	<i>Cyclophora punctaria</i>	Maiden's Blush
1707	<i>Idaea seriata</i>	Small Dusty Wave
1712	<i>Idaea emarginata</i>	Small Scallop
1713	<i>Idaea aversata</i>	Riband Wave
1738	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>	Common Carpet
1752	<i>Cosmorhoe ocellata</i>	Purple Bar
1764	<i>Chloroclysta truncata</i>	Common Marbled Carpet
1776	<i>Colostygia pectinataria</i>	Green Carpet
1803	<i>Perizoma alchemillata</i>	Small Rivulet
1819	<i>Eupithecia exiguata</i>	Mottled Pug
1825	<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i>	Lime-speck Pug
1838	<i>Eupithecia icterata</i>	Tawny Speckled Pug
1862	<i>Gymnoscelis rufifasciata</i>	Double-striped Pug
1884	<i>Abraxas grossulariata</i>	Magpie
1889	<i>Macaria notata</i>	Peacock Moth
1890	<i>Macaria alternata</i>	Sharp-angled Peacock
1906	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>	Brimstone Moth
1913	<i>Ennomos alniaria</i>	Canary-shouldered Thorn
1921	<i>Crocallis elinguaris</i>	Scalloped Oak
1937	<i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i>	Willow Beauty
1961	<i>Campaea margaritata</i>	Light Emerald
1978	<i>Hyloicus pinastri</i>	Pine Hawk-moth
1979	<i>Mimas tiliae</i>	Lime Hawk-moth
1997	<i>Furcula furcula</i>	Sallow Kitten
2003	<i>Notodonta ziczac</i>	Pebble Prominent
2005	<i>Peridea anceps</i>	Great Prominent
2006	<i>Pheosia gnoma</i>	Lesser Swallow Prominent
2007	<i>Pheosia tremula</i>	Swallow Prominent
2008	<i>Ptilodon capucina</i>	Coxcomb Prominent
2011	<i>Pterostoma palpina</i>	Pale Prominent
2014	<i>Drymonia dodonaea</i>	Marbled Brown
2028	<i>Calliteara pudibunda</i>	Pale Tussock
2033	<i>Lymantria monacha</i>	Black Arches
2043	<i>Eilema sororcula</i>	Orange Footman
2044	<i>Eilema griseola</i>	Dingy Footman
2047	<i>Eilema complana</i>	Scarce Footman
2058	<i>Arctia villica</i>	Cream-spot Tiger
2060	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	White Ermine
2081	<i>Euxoa tritici</i>	White-line Dart
2085	<i>Agrotis vestigialis</i>	Archer's Dart
2087	<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Turnip Moth
2089	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>	Heart & Dart
2092	<i>Agrotis puta</i>	Shuttle-shaped Dart
2102	<i>Ochropleura plecta</i>	Flame Shoulder
2107	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>	Large Yellow Underwing
2109	<i>Noctua comes</i>	Lesser Yellow Underwing

## Moths recorded in 2007

Code	Scientific	Vernacular
2111	<i>Noctua janthe</i>	Lesser Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing
2118	<i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i>	True Lover's Knot
2123	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	Small Square-spot
2126	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	Setaceous Hebrew Character
2131	<i>Xestia rhomboidea</i>	Square-spotted Clay
2134	<i>Xestia xanthographa</i>	Square-spot Rustic
2145	<i>Discestra trifolii</i>	Nutmeg
2154	<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Cabbage Moth
2157	<i>Lacanobia w-latinum</i>	Light Brocade
2159	<i>Lacanobia suasa</i>	Dog's Tooth
2173	<i>Hadena bicruris</i>	Lychnis
2194	<i>Mythimna albipuncta</i>	White-point
2199	<i>Mythimna pallens</i>	Common Wainscot
2284	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	Grey Dagger
2297	<i>Amphipyra pyramidea</i>	Copper Underwing
2303	<i>Thalpophila matura</i>	Straw Underwing
2306	<i>Phlogophora meticulosa</i>	Angle Shades
2321	<i>Apamea monoglypha</i>	Dark Arches
2334	<i>Apamea sordens</i>	Rustic Shoulder-knot
2337	<i>Oligia strigilis</i>	Marbled Minor
2339	<i>Oligia latruncula</i>	Tawny Marbled Minor
2380	<i>Charanyca trigrammica</i>	Treble Lines
2384	<i>Hoplodrina ambigua</i>	Vine's Rustic
2434	<i>Diachrysia chrysitis</i>	Burnished Brass
2439	<i>Plusia festucae</i>	Gold Spot
2441	<i>Autographa gamma</i>	Silver Y
2449	<i>Abrostola triplasia</i>	Dark Spectacle
2450	<i>Abrostola tripartita</i>	Spectacle
2477	<i>Hypena proboscidalis</i>	Snout

Doug Ireland

## Amphibians, reptiles and mammals 2004-2009

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Amphibians</b>							
Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	✓					
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>			✓			
<b>Reptiles</b>							
Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Adder	<i>Viperus berus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Lizard	<i>Licerta vivipara</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓
Slow Worm	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Mammals</b>							
Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Muntjac Deer	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fox	<i>Vulpia vulpia</i>	✓		✓			✓
Brown Hare	<i>Lepus capensis</i>					✓	
Rabbit	<i>Orytolagus cuniculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stoat	<i>Mustella erminea</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>		✓			✓	
Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>		✓	✓			✓
Grey Squirrel	<i>Neosciurus carolinensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shrew			✓				

David Rous, Hazel Leggett, Alison Paul, Chris Chambers, Michael Kirby

## Vascular plants 2004-2009

\* Species added in 2009

### Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Acaena anserinifolia</i> (possibly x <i>A. inermis</i> )	* a Pirri-pirri-bur (see elsewhere in report)
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley
<i>Agrostis canina</i>	Velvet Bent
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent
<i>Agrostis vinealis</i>	Brown Bent
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's mantle
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard
<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i>	Common Fiddleneck
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome

## Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur Parsley (Bur Chervil)
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley Piert
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Slender Parsley-piert
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>leptoclados</i>	Small Thyme-leaved Sandwort
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
<i>Brassica napus oleifolia</i>	Rape
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bittercress
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bittercress
<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Wetted Thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle (Seaside Thistle)
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut
<i>Centaurea nigra</i> agg.	Common Knapweed
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear
<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis
<i>Chaerophyllum temulentum</i>	Rough Chervil
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	Many-seeded Goosefoot
<i>Chionodoxa forbesii</i>	Glory-of-the-snow
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Spring Beauty
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Pink Purslane
<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>	Common Calamint
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock
<i>Consolida ajacis</i>	Larkspur



## Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane
<i>Crassula tillaea</i>	Mossy Stonecrop
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard
<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i>	* Dodder
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Couch Grass
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
<i>Erophila verna</i>	Common Whitlowgrass
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	Russian-vine
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's Fescue
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg.	Red Fescue
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Common Cudweed
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Small-flowered Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill(Pyrenean Crane's-bill)
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens (Herb Bennet)
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Violet
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog
<i>Hordium murinum</i>	Wall Barley
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> ssp <i>argentatum</i>	Yellow Archangel (variegated)

## Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy
<i>Leucojum aestrum</i>	Summer Snowflake
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Woodrush (Good Friday Grass)
<i>Malus domestica</i>	Apple
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Balm
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forgetmenot
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forgetmenot
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forgetmenot
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	* Wood Forgetmenot
<i>Narcissus</i> sp.	Daffodil
<i>Odontites verna</i> ssp. <i>serotinus</i>	Red Bartsia
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i>	Large-flowered Evening-primrose
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
<i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i>	Star-of-Bethlehem
<i>Ornithops perpusillus</i>	Birds'-foot
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink-sorrel
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	* Spreading Yellow Sorrel
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Green Alkanet
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redleg
<i>Phleum bertolinii</i>	Small Cat's-tail
<i>Picris echioides</i>	Bristly Ox-tongue
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i>	Rat's-tail Plantain
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Western Polypody
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil

## Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Common Fleabane
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	Hairy Buttercup
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red Currant
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose ("Dunwich Rose" locally)
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet-briar (Eglantine)
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's-sorrel
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort
<i>Sagina subulata</i>	Heath Pearlwort
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
<i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>cinerea</i>	Grey Willow
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	* Soapwort
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
<i>Spargularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	* Hedge Woundwort
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort

## Vascular plants 2004-9

<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
<i>Symphytum orientale</i>	White Comfrey
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Feverfew
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.	Dandelion
<i>Taraxacum</i> Sect. <i>Erythrosperma</i>	Lesser Dandelion
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	Shepherd's Cress
<i>Teucrium scorodonium</i>	Wood Sage
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Clustered Clover
<i>Trifolium micranthum</i>	Slender Trefoil
<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	Bird's-foot Clover (Fenugreek)
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse
<i>Ulex gallii</i>	Western Gorse
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort (Wall Pennywort)
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
<i>Verbascum x semialbum</i> ( <i>V.thapsus x nigrum</i> )	Hybrid Mullein
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> ssp. <i>lucorum</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	Common Vetch ssp.
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>segetalis</i>	Common Vetch ssp.
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Wood Dog-violet
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tailed Fescue

Joan Westcott  
Alison Paul  
Judy Boulanger

\* New species in 2009

Total number of species = 273

## **Bryophytes and cyanobacteria 2004-2009**

### **Mosses**

*Amblystegium serpens*  
*Aulacomnium androgynum*  
*Barbula convoluta*  
*Barbula unguiculata*  
*Brachythecium albicans*  
*Brachythecium rutabulum*  
*Brachythecium velutinum*  
*Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum*  
*Bryum argenteum*  
*Byrum bicolor*  
*Byrum capillare*  
*Byrum ruderale*  
*Caliergonella cuspidata*  
*Campylopus introflexus*  
*Campylopus pyriformis*  
*Ceratodon purpureus*  
*Cryphaea heteromalla \**  
*Dicranella heteromalla*  
*Dicranoweisia cirrata*  
*Dicranum majus*  
*Dicranum scoparium*  
*Didymodon fallax*  
*Didymodon insulanus*  
*Eurhynchium praelongum*  
*Fissidens taxifolius*  
*Funaria hygrometrica*  
*Grimmia pulvinata*  
*Hypnum cupressiforme*  
*Hypnum jutlandicum*  
*Hypnum lacunosum*  
*Hypnum resupinatum*  
*Mnium hornum*  
*Orthodontium lineare*  
*Orthotrichum affine*  
*Orthotrichum anomalum*  
*Orthotrichum diaphanum*  
*Orthotrichum lyellii*  
*Orthotrichum pulchellum*  
*Plagiothecium curvifolium*  
*Plagiothecium nemorale*  
*Plagiothecium undulatum*  
*Pleurozium schreberi*  
*Pohlia nutans*  
*Polytrichum formosum*

*Polytrichum juniperinum*  
*Polytrichum piliferum*  
*Pseudocrossidium hornschuchianum*  
*Rhynchostegium confertum*

**Mosses (continued)**

*Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus*  
*Schistidium apocarpum* \*  
*Scleropodium purum*  
*Syntrichia intermedia*  
*Syntrichia ruraliformis*  
*Syntrichia ruralis*  
*Tortula muralis*  
*Ulota bruchii*  
*Ulota phyllantha*

**Liverworts**

*Cephaloziella divaricata*  
*Frullania dilatata*  
*Lophocolea bidentata*  
*Lophocolea heterophylla*  
*Lophocolea semiteres*

**Cyanobacteria (Blue-green algae)**

*Nostoc commune*

Richard Fisk

(Suffolk Bryophyte Recorder)

**Fungi recorded in 2007-2008**

<b>Fungi</b>		<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<i>Aleuria aurantica</i>	Orange peel fungus	✓	✓
<i>Amanita citrina</i>	False death cap	✓	✓
<i>Amanita fulva</i>	Tawny grisette	✓	✓
<i>Amanita muscaria</i>	Fly agaric	✓	✓
<i>Amanita phalloides</i>	Death cap	✓	✓
<i>Armillaria mellea</i>	Honey fungus		✓
<i>Bjerkandera adjusta</i>	Smoky bracket		✓
<i>Boletus edulis</i>	Penny bun	✓	✓
<i>Bovista nigrescens</i>	Brown puffball		✓
<i>Calvatia exipuliforme</i>	Pestle	✓	✓
<i>Clavaria argillacea</i>	Moor club	✓	✓
<i>Clavaria fusiformis</i>	Golden spindles	✓	
<i>Clavaria helvola</i>	Yellow club	✓	
<i>Clavaria rugosa</i>	Club fungus	✓	
<i>Clitocybe infundibuliformis</i>	Common funnel	✓	✓
<i>Clitocybe nebularis</i>	Clouded agaric	✓	✓
<i>Collybia butyracea</i>	Buttercap	✓	✓
<i>Coniophora puteana</i>	Wet rot		✓
<i>Conocybe rickeniana</i>		✓	
<i>Coprinus atramentarius</i>	Common ink cap	✓	
<i>Coprinus disseminatus</i>	Fairy bonnet	✓	

<b>Fungi</b>		<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<i>Cordeyceps militaris</i>	Scarlet caterpillar club		✓
<i>Cortinarius sp.</i>	Webcap		✓
<i>Dacromyces deliquesens</i>			
<i>Daedaleopsis confragosa</i>	Blushing bracket	✓	✓
<i>Flammulina velutipes</i>	Velvet stem	✓	✓
<i>Galerina hypnorum</i>	Moss bell	✓	✓
<i>Geoglossum sp.</i>	Earth tongue		✓
<i>Gymnopilus junonius</i>	Spectular rustgill	✓	
<i>Handkea utriformis</i>	Mosaic puffball	✓	✓
<i>Hebeloma crustuliniforme</i>	Poison pie	✓	✓
<i>Hebeloma mesophaeum</i>	Veiled poison pie	✓	✓
<i>Hohenbuehelia geogenia</i>	Oyster		✓
<i>Hygrocybe coccinea</i>	Scarlet wax cap	✓	✓
<i>Hypholoma fasciculare</i>	Sulphur tuft	✓	✓
<i>Inocybe maculata</i>	Frosty fibrecap	✓	✓
<i>Laccaria amethystina</i>	Violet deceiver	✓	✓
<i>Laccaria proxima</i>	Scurfy deciever	✓	✓
<i>Lactarius quietus</i>	Oakbug milkcap	✓	✓
<i>Lactarius turpis</i>	Ugly milkcap	✓	✓
<i>Lepista flaccida</i>	Tawny funnel	✓	✓
<i>Lepista saeva</i>	Common field blewit	✓	✓
<i>Lycoperdon spp</i>	Puffballs	✓	✓
<i>Macrolepiota procera</i>	Parasol	✓	✓
<i>Macrolepiota rhacodes</i>	Woodland parasol	✓	
<i>Mycena epipterygia</i>	Yellowleg bonnet	✓	✓
<i>Mycena vitilis</i>	Snapping bonnet	✓	✓
<i>Omphalina fibula</i>	Orange mosscap	✓	✓
<i>Otidea onotica</i>	Hares ear	✓	
<i>Oudemansiella radicata</i>	Rooting shank	✓	✓
<i>Paxillus involutus</i>	Brown rollrim	✓	✓
<i>Peiophora incarnate</i>	Rosy crust		✓
<i>Peziza rutilans</i>	Cup fungus (ascomycete)		
<i>Phallus impudicus</i>	Stinkhorn	✓	✓
<i>Piptoporus betulinus</i>	Razorstrop fungus	✓	✓
<i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i>	Oyster mushroom	✓	✓
<i>Polypore spp</i>	Bracket fungus		
<i>Rickenella fibula</i>	Orange mosscap		✓
<i>Russula atropurpurea</i>	Purple brittle gill	✓	✓
<i>Russula violeipes</i>	Velvet brittle gill	✓	✓
<i>Scleroderma aurantium</i>	Earth ball	✓	✓
<i>Stereum hirsutum</i>	Hairy curtain crust	✓	
<i>Thelephora terrestris</i>	Earthfan		✓
<i>Trametes cinnibarina</i>	(Bracket fungus)		
<i>Trametes gibbosa</i>	Lumpy bracket	✓	✓
<i>Trametes versicolor</i>	Turkeytail		✓
<i>Tremella mesenterica</i>	Yellow brain		✓
<i>Xylaria hypoxylon</i>	Candlesnuff fungus		✓
<b>Rusts</b>			
<i>Phragmidium violaceum</i>	Violet bramble rust	✓	✓
<i>Puccinia glechomatis</i>	Ground ivy rust	✓	✓
<i>Puccinia malvacearum</i>	Mallow rust	✓	✓
<b>Mildew</b>			
<i>Microsphaera alphitoides</i>	Oak mildew		✓
<b>Algae</b>			
<i>Trentepohlia spp.</i>	Red Alga		✓

Michael Kirby (most of the records) and Sheila Francis

## Lichens recorded 1984 to 2009

### Lichens

### DAFOR Score

D - Dominant  
A - Abundant  
F - Frequent  
O - Occasional  
R - Rare

Lichen name	DAFOR Score
<i>Amandinea punctata</i>	O
<i>Anisomeridium polypori</i>	O
<i>Arthroraphis grisea</i>	R
<i>Bacidia saxenii</i>	R
<i>Baeomyces rufus</i>	O
<i>Caloplaca citrina</i>	O
<i>Caloplaca flavocitrina</i>	O
<i>Caloplaca holocarpa</i>	O
<i>Caloplaca phlogina</i>	O
<i>Candelariella aurella</i>	O
<i>Candelariella vitellina</i>	O
<i>Catillaria chalybeia</i>	O
<i>Cetraria aculeata</i>	F
<i>Cladonia caespiticia</i>	O
<i>Cladonia cervicornis</i> var. <i>cervicornis</i>	O
<i>Cladonia cervicornis</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	O
<i>Cladonia chlorophaea</i>	F
<i>Cladonia ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	O
<i>Cladonia ciliata</i> var. <i>tenuis</i>	O
<i>Cladonia coniocraea</i>	O
<i>Cladonia diversa</i>	F
<i>Cladonia fimbriata</i>	O
<i>Cladonia floerkeana</i>	F
<i>Cladonia foliacea</i>	O
<i>Cladonia furcata</i> var. <i>furcata</i>	F
<i>Cladonia glauca</i>	O
<i>Cladonia humilis</i>	O
<i>Cladonia macilenta</i>	O
<i>Cladonia portentosa</i>	A
<i>Cladonia ramulosa</i>	F
<i>Cladonia rangiformis</i>	F
<i>Cladonia scabriuscula</i>	R
<i>Cladonia subulata</i>	R
<i>Clauzadea monticola</i>	R
<i>Cliostomum griffithii</i>	R
<i>Dimerella pineti</i>	R
<i>Evernia prunastri</i> var. <i>herinii</i>	R
<i>Evernia prunastri</i> var. <i>prunastri</i>	F
<i>Flavoparmelia caperata</i>	R
<i>Hypogymnia physodes</i>	A
<i>Hypogymnia tubulosa</i>	R



**Lichens****DAFOR Score**

D - Dominant  
A - Abundant  
F - Frequent  
O - Occasional  
R - Rare

<b>Lichen name</b>	<b>DAFOR Score</b>
<i>Hypotrachyna revoluta</i>	R
<i>Lecania cyrtella</i>	R
<i>Lecanora albescens</i>	R
<i>Lecanora chlarotera</i>	F
<i>Lecanora compallens</i>	R
<i>Lecanora coniziaeoides</i>	R
<i>Lecanora crenulata</i>	R
<i>Lecanora dispersa</i>	R
<i>Lecanora expallens</i>	F
<i>Lecanora flotoviana</i>	R
<i>Lecidella elaeochroma</i>	O
<i>Lecidella stigmathea</i>	R
<i>Lepraria lobificans</i>	F
<i>Lepraria incana</i>	F
<i>Melanelixia subaurifera</i>	F
<i>Micarera denigrata</i>	R
<i>Micarea erratica</i>	R
<i>Micarea lignaria</i> var. <i>lignaria</i>	R
<i>Micarea lithinella</i>	R
<i>Micarea nitschkeana</i>	R
<i>Micarea prasina</i>	R
<i>Parmelia sulcata</i>	F
<i>Parmotrema perlata</i>	O
<i>Peltigera canina</i>	A
<i>Peltigera hymenina</i>	F
<i>Peltigera rufescens</i>	F
<i>Pertusaria hemisphaerica</i>	R
<i>Phaeophyscia orbicularis</i>	F
<i>Physcia adscendens</i>	F
<i>Physcia caesia</i>	O
<i>Physcia tenella</i> var. <i>tenella</i>	F
<i>Placynthiella dasaea</i>	R
<i>Placynthiella icmalea</i>	O
<i>Placynthiella oligotropha</i>	R
<i>Placynthiella uliginosa</i>	R
<i>Porpidia soledizodes</i>	F
<i>Porpidia tuberculosa</i>	O
<i>Protoblasrtenia rupestris</i>	R
<i>Pseudevernia furfuracea</i> var.	R
<i>Psilolechia lucida</i>	R
<i>Punctelia jeckeri</i>	R
<i>Punctelia subrudecta</i>	O
<i>Ramalina farinacea</i>	F
<i>Rhizocarpon distinctum</i>	R
<i>Rhizocarpon reductum</i>	A
<i>Sarcogyne regularis</i>	R
<i>Scoliosporum chlorococcum</i>	O
cf <i>Schaereria fuscocinerea</i>	R
<i>Trapelia obtogens</i>	R
<i>Trapeliopsis flexuosa</i>	R
<i>Trapeliopsis granulosa</i>	R

## Lichens

## DAFOR Score

D - Dominant  
A - Abundant  
F - Frequent  
O - Occasional  
R - Rare

Lichen name	DAFOR Score
<i>Usnea cf. flammea</i>	R
<i>Verrucaria muralis</i>	R
<i>Verrucaria nigrescens</i>	R
<i>Verrucaria nigrescens f. tectorum</i>	R
<i>Xanthoparmelia mougeotii</i>	R
<i>Xanthoria candelaria</i>	R
<i>Xanthoria parietina</i>	F
<i>Xanthoria polycarpa</i>	O
<b>Allied fungi</b>	
<i>Arthonia punctiformis</i>	R
<i>Athelia arachnoidea</i>	R
<i>Cyrtidula quercus</i>	O
<i>Xanthoriicola physciae</i>	R

## List of sites and dates surveyed

Area	Grid Ref	Date
Footpath east of road	62/445.684 to 62/449.687	4/5/1984
Heathland west of road	62/44-68-	13/11/1989, 28/11/1989, 5/2/1990 and 5/6/1990, 31/3/2009, 4/4/2009 and 7/5/2009
Oak post by road	62/443.687	5/6/1990
Heathland east of road	62/444.687	5/6/1990
Oak and heath, east of road	62/442.689	26/12/2004 and 14/7/2005
Heathland east of road		7/5/2009

Some records were made in relation to a talk on lichens given at the Village Hall, 12/8/2006. The field meeting was rained off. See Annual Report 2006 and 2008.

Chris Hitch  
(Suffolk Lichen Recorder)

## Some insects and mites recorded in 2004-2008

(Searches were not made for all the species each year, but it is likely that many of them were present, for example the galls)

See elsewhere in the Report for a new Gall Mite in 2009

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Antlions</b>						
<i>Euroleon nostras</i>	Antlion	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

## Mites

<i>Aceria ilicis</i> (Acari: Eryiophydoidea)	On Holm Oak					✓
<i>Tetranychus lintearius</i>	Gorse mite	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

## Oak galls caused by gall wasps:

<i>Andricus fecundator</i>	Artichoke gall	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Andricus kollari</i>	Marble gall	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Andricus lignicola</i>	Cola-nut gall	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Andricus quercusalicis</i>	Knopper gall	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Biorhiza pallida</i>	Oak apple gall	✓		✓	✓	
<i>Cynips divisa</i>	Oak pea gall			✓		
<i>Cynips quercusfolii</i>	Cherry gall	✓		✓		
<i>Neuroterus albipes</i>	Smooth spangle gall	✓		✓	✓	
<i>Neuroterus numismalis</i>	Silk button gall	✓		✓	✓	
<i>Neuroterus quercusbaccarum</i>	Spangle gall	✓	✓	✓	✓	

## Willow (Sallow) leaf galls caused by:

<i>Aceria tetanothrix</i>	A gall mite	✓		✓	✓	
<i>Aculus laevis</i>	(Eriophyid gall mite)				✓	✓
<i>Iteomyia major</i>	Gall midge (Diptera; Cecidomyiidae)				✓	
<i>Pontania sp.</i>	A sawfly	✓		✓	✓	
<i>Pontania bridgemanni</i>	Leaf gall sawfly					✓

## Galls caused by:

<i>Acalitus rudis</i>	Birch leaf gall (Eriophyid mite)				✓	
<i>Aceria genista</i>	Broom gall				✓	
<i>Eriophyes simulis</i>	Wild plum leaf gall				✓	
<i>Eriophyes prunispinosae</i>	Mite gall on Blackthorn				✓	
<i>Liposthenes glechomae</i>	Wasp gall on ground ivy				✓	
<i>Phyllocoptes goniothorax</i>	Hawthorn leaf margin gall (Eriophyid mite)				✓	
<i>Trioza remota</i>	Leaf gall	✓		✓	✓	

## Barkflies or barklice (Lice, Order Psoptera)

<i>Ectopsocus briggsi</i>					✓	
<i>Ectopsocus petersi</i>					✓	
<i>Trichopsocus clarus</i>					✓	
<i>Valenzuela flavidus</i>					✓	

## Some insects and mites recorded in 2004-2008

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Beetles and Bugs</b>					
<i>Adalia 10-punctata</i>				✓	
<i>Chilochorus 2-pustulatus</i>				✓	✓
<i>Chilochorus renipustulatus</i>				✓	
<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Exochomus 4-pustulatus</i>		✓		✓	✓
<i>Harmonia axyridis</i>				✓	✓

<i>Stethorus punctillum</i>	A black ladybird (on gorse)	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Carabus violaceus</i>	Violet ground beetle		✓		
<i>Apion ulicis</i>	Gorse weevil		✓		✓
<i>Piezodorus lituratus</i>	Gorse sheildbug	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Typhaeus typhoeus</i>	Minotaur beetle	✓	✓	✓	✓

### **Insect species seen in 2004 (Nigel Cuming)**

*Philanthus triangulum*. (F). Bee-wolf. Status: Formally still regarded as RDB2, but in the light of it's expansion of range this status is under revision.

*Cerceris arenaria*. L. Status: Locally common.

*Dasydoda altercator*. (Harris). Status: Nb. A mining bee.

*Ectobius panzeri*. Step. Lesser Cockroach. Status: Nb.

*Physocephala rufipes*. (F). Conopid fly. Status:Local.

*Porcinolus murinus*. (F). A Pill beetle. Status: Nb.

*Aphanus rolandri*. (L). A ground bug. Status: Na. (seen also in 2005)

### **Solitary bees and wasps seen in 2007 (Michael Kirby)**

*Ammophila sabulosa*. Solitary wasp

*Cerceris arenaria*. Solitary wasp

*Colletes* spp. Solitary bee

*Dasydoda altercator*. Solitary bee

*Epeolus variegatus*. Solitary, parasitic bee

### **Bumble bees seen in 2008 (Michael Kirby)**

*Bombus lapidarius*. Red-tailed bumble bee

*Bombus pascuorum*. Carder bumble bee

### **Bee fly seen in 2008 (Michael Kirby)**

*Bombylius major?*. Bee fly

Michael Kirby (most of the records), Hazel Leggett, Alison Paul, Nigel Cuming

## **Spiders. Westleton Common and Black Slough (BS). July, August, September, 2008 and a few new in 2009**

*Amaurobiidae* (cribellates)

*Amaurobius fenestralis*

*Dictynidae* (small cribellates, webs and snares on gorse, tips of shoots etc.)

*Dictyna arundinacea* (gorse), *Dictyna latens* (heather) BS

*Oonopidae* (six eyes only) *Oonops pulcher*

*Gnaphosidae* (cells under stones. Nocturnal)

*Drassodes pubescens*, *Zelotes pedestris* BS, *Zelotes latreillei* BS

*Zoridae* (ground runners like lycosids)

*Zora spinimana*

**Crab spiders. *Thomisidae* and *Philodromidae***

*Xysticus cristatus*, *Xysticus ulmi*, *Xysticus erraticus*, *Oxyptila atomaria* BS  
*Philodromus dispar* BS, *Thanatus striatus* BS

**Jumping spiders. *Salticidae*** (like zebra spider on house walls)

*Euophrys frontalis*, *Heliophanus flavipes*

**Wolf spiders. *Lycosidae*** etc (run on ground, fast, hunting)

*Pardosa monticola*, *Pardosa lugubris*, *Pardosa nigriceps*,  
*Alopecosa accentuata* (Tarantula), *Arctosa perita*

***Pisauridae*** (Nursery web spiders: Thick labyrinthine web on gorse etc)

*Pisaura mirabilis*

***Agelenidae*** (sheet web with tubular retreat, gorse etc)

*Agelena labyrinthica*, *Tegenaria silvestris* (relative of the house spider, similar web but more modest)

***Hahniidae*** (small, widespread spinners)

*Hahnia nava* BS

***Mimetidae*** (pirate spiders on other species' webs)

*Ero furcata* BS

***Theridiidae*** ( typically comb footed. Random web with retreat. Globular abdomens)

*Crustulina guttata* BS, *Steatoda phalerata* BS, *Theridion sisyphium*, *Theridion pallens* (under oak leaves), *Theridion melanurum*, *Enoplognatha ovata*, *Anelosimus vittatus*, *Achaearanea lunata* (2009), *Steatoda albomaculata* (2009)

***Metidae*** (Orb webs, open hub)

*Meta segmentata*

***Araneidae*** (orb webs)

*Araneus diadematus* (garden spider), *Araneus quadratus* (heaviest British spider)  
*Neoscona adiantum*, *Zygiella atrica* (open segment in web with tow rope), *Araniella cucurbitina* (2009)

***Linyphiidae*** (sheet web, plus money spiders)

*Linyphia triangularis* (upside down under sheet web), *Stemonyphantes lineatus*

***Anyphaenidae***

*Anyphaena accentuata* (buzzing spider, on leaves) (2009)

R.F. Langley, 2008 and 2009